

**SEVENTH ISHPMIE PROCEEDINGS
VOLUME I**

**SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM
ON HAZARDS, PREVENTION,
AND MITIGATION
OF INDUSTRIAL EXPLOSIONS:**

Thirteenth International Colloquium on Dust Explosions
&
Eighth Colloquium on Gas, Vapor, Liquid, and Hybrid Explosions

St. Petersburg, Russia

July 7-11, 2008



CONTENTS

MIXING AND IGNITION	1
Subcritical to Supercritical Mixing	
<i>C. Segal and S. A. Polikhov</i>	3
Fourty Years of Investigation of Diffusion Ignition	
<i>P. Wolański</i>	16
Experimental Investigation into Coal Dust Lifting Process Behind Shock Wave for Different Dust Layer Thicknesses	
<i>P. Zydak and R. Klemens</i>	22
Influence of Spark Discharge Duration on the Minimum Ignition Energy of Premixed Propane/Air	
<i>R. K. Eckhoff, W. Olsen, and O. Kleppa</i>	44
Criteria for the Formation of Sparks in Wear Points	
<i>T. Ott, F. Welzel, M. Beyer, C.-P. Klages, S. Bitterlich, and W. Gerlinger</i>	54
A Qualitative Model of Flashing Across an Aperture with a Pressure Differential	
<i>G. Polanco, A. Holdo, and G. Munday</i>	61
Self-Ignition in Gaseous Mixtures, Still a Great Challenge to Understand	
<i>H. J. Pasman, A. A. Pekalski, and I.A. Kirillov</i>	71
First Principles Based Elaboration of the Low Temperature Skeletal Mechanism of <i>n</i> -Butane Oxidation	
<i>M. I. Strelkova, A. A. Safonov, L. P. Sukhanov, S. Ya. Umanskiy, I. A. Kirillov,</i> <i>B. V. Potapkin, H. J. Pasman, A. J. Dean, A. M. Tentner</i>	82
Autoignition Temperatures of Binary Mixtures at Elevated Pressures	
<i>E. Brandes, W. Hirsch, and W. Möller</i>	94
Auto-Ignitions of Methane/Air Mixtures at Elevated Temperatures and Pressures	
<i>O. G. Penyazkov, K. L. Sevrouk, V. Tangirala, and N. Joshi</i>	101
On the Influence of the Activation of Oxygen Molecules in Electrical Discharge on the Flame Propagation in H ₂ -Air and CH ₄ -Air Mixtures	
<i>A. M. Starik, V. E. Kozlov, and N. S. Titova</i>	108
Correlation Between Drop Vaporization and Autoignition Phenomena	
<i>S. M. Frolov, V. Ya. Basevich, F. S. Frolov, A. A. Borisov, V. A. Smetanyuk,</i> <i>B. Basara, P. Priesching, and R. Tatschl</i>	118
Influence of Melting on Magnesium Particle Ignition	
<i>K. A. Avdeev, F.S. Frolov, A. A. Borisov, and S. M. Frolov</i>	127
Rayleigh–Benard Convection in Gas with Chemical Reactions	
<i>I. B. Palymsky, P. A. Fomin, and H. Hieronymus</i>	131
GASEOUS FLAMES AND TURBULENT COMBUSTION.....	139
Structure of Nonpremixed Turbulent Flames	
<i>M.R.H. Sheikhi, T.G. Drozda, C.K. Madnia, and P. Givi</i>	141
Experimental and Computed Burning Velocities of Propane–Air Mixtures	
<i>D. Razus, D. Oancea, V. Brinzea, M. Mitu, and C. Movileanu</i>	155
Characterization of Upper Flammability Limits of Propane/Air Mixtures at Elevated Pressures	
<i>H.-Y. Tsai, H.-R. Pan, Y.-P. Huang, and J.-R. Chen</i>	166

About Hetrogeneous Oxidation of Methane in Its Mixtures with Oxygen at Elevated Pressures near the Autoignition Threshold <i>K. Ya. Troshin, V. S. Arutyunov, A. A. Borisov, G. G. Politenkova, Yu. A. Kolbanovskii, and I. V. Bilera</i>	175
Combined Effects of Initial Pressure and Turbulence Level on Explosions of Hydrogen–Methane/Air Mixtures <i>E. Salzano, F. Cammarota, A. Di Benedetto, V. Di Sarli, and G. Russo</i>	181
Slowdown of Flame Acceleration Because of Gas Compression <i>D. Valiev, V. Bychkov, V. Akkerman, and L.-E. Eriksson</i>	190
Structure and Flame Propagation Regimes in Turbulent Hydrogen Jets <i>A. Veser, G. Stern, M. Schwall, N. Kotchourko, M. Rottenecker, G. Fast, M. Kuznetsov, and W. Breitung</i>	198
Improved Correlations for Turbulent Burning Velocity and Flame Thickness in the CFD Code DESC <i>T. Skjold, A. E. Dahoe, J. Melheim, B. J. Arntzen, and R. K. Eckhoff</i>	208
Simulation of Chemical Processes in Turbulent Flow Reactors by Monte Carlo Method <i>V. S. Ivanov, V. A. Smetanyuk, and S. M. Frolov</i>	217
Evolution of Turbulent Spherical Flames in Premixed Gases: Generalized Kolmogorov–Obukhov Laws <i>Yu. A. Gostintsev, Yu. V. Shatskikh, and V. E. Fortov</i>	223
 GAS AND VAPOUR CLOUD EXPLOSIONS.....	229
Fundamental Phenomena Observed in Large Scale Deflagrations of Flat Clouds — Illustrated by High Speed Videos <i>H. Schneider</i>	231
Experimental and Numerical Study of Hydrogen–Air Deflagrations in a Vented Enclosure <i>C. R. Bauwens, J. Chaffee, and S. Dorofeev</i>	245
Modelling of Gas Explosions in Complex Geometries Using the Simple Interface Flame Model, SIF <i>B. J. Arntzen</i>	255
Experimentel Study of Unsteady Hydrogen Jets into Air Hazardous Amounts of Small Hydrogen Releases <i>J. Grune, K. Sempert, M. Kuznetsov, and W. Breitung</i>	265
Investigation of Flame Quenching by Thermal Losses at the Entrance of a Discharge Duct Connected to a Vessel <i>B. Veyssiere, N. Henneton, B. Ponzy, and Ch. Proust</i>	276
Explosion Safety Aspects of Shock Wave Induced Condensation in a Fuel-Rich Gaseous Mixtures <i>P. A. Fomin and J.-R. Chen</i>	284
Blast Wave Characteristics and Equivalency <i>I. Sochet and H. Schneider</i>	295
Formation of Superhigh Pressure at Propagation of Explosive Waves in Conic Cavities <i>V. A. Galburt, M. F. Ivanov, and V. A. Petukhov</i>	307
Decomposing Deflagration Propagation of Acetylene Under Low Temperatures <i>T. Mizutani and A. Miyake</i>	317
Study on Consequence Analyses of Blast Wave Generated by Gaseous Deflagrations <i>R. Dobashi, S. Kawamura, K. Kuwana, and Y. Nakayama</i>	322